

## **Results of Literature Search:**

### **Meta-analyses, Systematic/Cochrane reviews & NICE Guidelines**

To determine which indicative questions had already been answered by past research, a literature search was conducted to identify relevant systematic reviews and meta-analyses published in the previous three years.

The searches were undertaken by a Manchester University Foundation Trust librarian in November 2020 and updated in August 2021 on multiple databases (Medline, CINAHL and PsychINFO), using a search string comprising combinations of relevant search terms (sexual violence OR sexual abuse OR sexual exploitation OR rape OR sexual assault). The searches were supplemented by a manual search of relevant UK clinical guidelines (NICE guidelines) and the Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews, both published in the previous 10 years. Below are the results of the database searches.

#### **NICE Guidelines**

1. NICE. Post-traumatic stress disorder: National Institute of Health and Care Excellence, 2018.
2. NICE. Child abuse and neglect: National Institute of Health and Care Excellence, 2017.
3. NICE. Domestic violence and abuse: multi-agency working: National Institute of Health and Care Excellence, 2014.
4. NICE. Domestic violence and abuse: National Institute of Health and Care Excellence, 2016.
5. NICE. Pregnancy and complex social factors: a model for service provision for pregnant women with complex social factors: National Institute of Health and Care Excellence, 2010.
6. NICE. Safeguarding adults in care homes: National Institute of Health and Care Excellence, 2021.

#### **Cochrane Reviews**

8. Hameed M, O'Doherty L, Gilchrist G, et al. Psychological therapies for women who experience intimate partner violence. *Cochrane Database Syst Rev* 2020;7(7):Cd013017. doi: 10.1002/14651858.CD013017.pub2
9. Kalra N, Hooker L, Reisenhofer S, et al. Training healthcare providers to respond to intimate partner violence against women. *Cochrane Database Syst Rev* 2021;5(5):Cd012423. doi: 10.1002/14651858.CD012423.pub2
10. Rivas C, Vigurs C, Cameron J, et al. A realist review of which advocacy interventions work for which abused women under what circumstances. *Cochrane Database Syst Rev* 2019;6(6):Cd013135. doi: 10.1002/14651858.CD013135.pub2

#### **Other Systematic Reviews and Meta-Analyses**

7. Coventry PA, Meader N, Melton H, et al. Psychological and pharmacological interventions for posttraumatic stress disorder and comorbid mental health problems following complex traumatic events: Systematic review and component network meta-analysis. *PLoS Med* 2020;17(8):e1003262. doi: 10.1371/journal.pmed.1003262
11. Alaggia R, Collin-Vézina D, Lateef R. Facilitators and Barriers to Child Sexual Abuse (CSA) Disclosures: A Research Update (2000-2016). *Trauma Violence Abuse* 2019;20(2):260-83. doi: 10.1177/1524838017697312
12. Alderton A, Henry N, Foster S, et al. Examining the relationship between urban liveability and gender-based violence: A systematic review. *Health Place* 2020;64:102365. doi: 10.1016/j.healthplace.2020.102365

13. Angelakis I, Austin JL, Gooding P. Association of Childhood Maltreatment With Suicide Behaviors Among Young People: A Systematic Review and Meta-analysis. *JAMA Netw Open* 2020;3(8):e2012563. doi: 10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2020.12563
14. Angelakis I, Gillespie EL, Panagioti M. Childhood maltreatment and adult suicidality: a comprehensive systematic review with meta-analysis. *Psychol Med* 2019;49(7):1057-78. doi: 10.1017/s0033291718003823
15. Assed M, Khafif T, Okawa Belizario G, et al. Facial Emotion Recognition in Maltreated Children: A Systematic Review. *Journal of Child and Family Studies* 2020;29 doi: 10.1007/s10826-019-01636-w
16. Banjar O, Ford-Gilboe M, Wong C, et al. The Association between Intimate Partner Violence and Functional Gastrointestinal Disorders and Symptoms among Adult Women: Systematic Review. *Journal of Family Violence* 2022;37(2):337-53. doi: 10.1007/s10896-021-00262-9
17. Benavente B, Díaz-Faes DA, Ballester L, et al. Commercial Sexual Exploitation of Children and Adolescents in Europe: A Systematic Review. *Trauma Violence Abuse* 2021;1524838021999378. doi: 10.1177/1524838021999378
18. Bichard H, Byrne C, Saville CWN, et al. The neuropsychological outcomes of non-fatal strangulation in domestic and sexual violence: A systematic review. *Neuropsychol Rehabil* 2021;1-29. doi: 10.1080/09602011.2020.1868537
19. Boehler J. The Efficacy of Cognitive Processing Therapy for PTSD Related to Military Sexual Trauma in Veterans: A Review. *Journal of Evidence-Based Social Work* 2019;16(6):595-614. doi: 10.1080/26408066.2019.1666767
20. Brömdal A, Mullens AB, Phillips TM, et al. Experiences of transgender prisoners and their knowledge, attitudes, and practices regarding sexual behaviors and HIV/STIs: A systematic review. *Int J Transgend* 2018;20(1):4-20. doi: 10.1080/15532739.2018.1538838
21. Brooker C, Hughes E, Lloyd-Evans B, et al. Mental health pathways from a sexual assault centre: A review of the literature. *J Forensic Leg Med* 2019;68:101862. doi: 10.1016/j.jflm.2019.101862
22. Brown MJ, Brown AD, Haider MR, et al. Childhood Sexual Trauma and Antiretroviral Therapy Adherence: A Mixed-Methods Systematic Review. *AIDS Behav* 2021;25(2):475-91. doi: 10.1007/s10461-020-03009-7
23. Brunton R, Dryer R. Child Sexual Abuse and Pregnancy: A Systematic Review of the Literature. *Child Abuse Negl* 2021;111:104802. doi: 10.1016/j.chiabu.2020.104802
24. Buller AM, Pichon M, McAlpine A, et al. Systematic review of social norms, attitudes, and factual beliefs linked to the sexual exploitation of children and adolescents. *Child Abuse & Neglect* 2020;104:104471. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2020.104471>
25. Bussièrès A, Hartvigsen J, Ferreira ML, et al. Adverse childhood experience and adult persistent pain and disability: protocol for a systematic review and meta-analysis. *Syst Rev* 2020;9(1):215. doi: 10.1186/s13643-020-01474-8
26. Carr A, Duff H, Craddock F. A Systematic Review of Reviews of the Outcome of Noninstitutional Child Maltreatment. *Trauma Violence Abuse* 2020;21(4):828-43. doi: 10.1177/1524838018801334
27. Carr A, Duff H, Craddock F. A Systematic Review of the Outcome of Child Abuse in Long-Term Care. *Trauma Violence Abuse* 2020;21(4):660-77. doi: 10.1177/1524838018789154
28. Cassiers LLM, Sabbe BGC, Schmaal L, et al. Structural and Functional Brain Abnormalities Associated With Exposure to Different Childhood Trauma Subtypes: A Systematic Review of Neuroimaging Findings. *Front Psychiatry* 2018;9:329. doi: 10.3389/fpsyt.2018.00329
29. Caswell RJ, Ross JD, Lorimer K. Measuring experience and outcomes in patients reporting sexual violence who attend a healthcare setting: a systematic review. *Sex Transm Infect* 2019;95(6):419-27. doi: 10.1136/sextrans-2018-053920
30. Cerna-Turoff I, Fang Z, Meierkord A, et al. Factors Associated With Violence Against Children in Low- and Middle-Income Countries: A Systematic Review and Meta-Regression of Nationally

Representative Data. *Trauma Violence Abuse* 2021;22(2):219-32. doi: 10.1177/1524838020985532

31. Cividanes GC, Mello AF, Mello MF. Revictimization as a high-risk factor for development of posttraumatic stress disorder: a systematic review of the literature. *Braz J Psychiatry* 2019;41(1):82-89. doi: 10.1590/1516-4446-2017-0013
32. D'Elia ATD, Matsuzaka CT, Neto JBB, et al. Childhood Sexual Abuse and Indicators of Immune Activity: A Systematic Review. *Front Psychiatry* 2018;9:354. doi: 10.3389/fpsy.2018.00354
33. Dalsklev M, Cunningham T, Dempster M, et al. Childhood Physical and Sexual Abuse as a Predictor of Reoffending: A Systematic Review. *Trauma Violence Abuse* 2021;22(3):605-18. doi: 10.1177/1524838019869082
34. Dame J, Oliffe JL, Hill N, et al. Sexual violence among men who have sex with men and two-spirit peoples: A scoping review. *Canadian Journal of Human Sexuality* 2020;29(2):240-48. doi: 10.3138/cjhs.2020-0014
35. De Vries I, Goggin KE. The Impact of Childhood Abuse on the Commercial Sexual Exploitation of Youth: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis. *Trauma Violence Abuse* 2020;21(5):886-903. doi: 10.1177/1524838018801332
36. Deming ME, Bhochohibhoya A, Ingram L, et al. HIV/STI interventions targeting women who experience forced sex: A systematic review of global literature. *Health Care Women Int* 2018;39(8):919-35. doi: 10.1080/07399332.2018.1464005
37. Denis I, Brennstuhl MJ, Tarquinio C. Les conséquences des traumatismes sexuels sur la sexualité des victimes : une revue systématique de la littérature. *Sexologies* 2020;29(4):198-217. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sexol.2020.05.001>
38. Duarte D, Belzeaux R, Etain B, et al. Childhood-maltreatment subtypes in bipolar patients with suicidal behavior: systematic review and meta-analysis. *Braz J Psychiatry* 2020;42(5):558-67. doi: 10.1590/1516-4446-2019-0592
39. Dworkin ER. Risk for Mental Disorders Associated With Sexual Assault: A Meta-Analysis. *Trauma Violence Abuse* 2020;21(5):1011-28. doi: 10.1177/1524838018813198
40. Dworkin ER, Brill CD, Ullman SE. Social reactions to disclosure of interpersonal violence and psychopathology: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *Clin Psychol Rev* 2019;72:101750. doi: 10.1016/j.cpr.2019.101750
41. Dworkin ER, DeCou CR, Fitzpatrick S. Associations between sexual assault and suicidal thoughts and behavior: A meta-analysis. *Psychol Trauma* 2020 doi: 10.1037/tra0000570
42. Dworkin ER, Schumacher JA. Preventing Posttraumatic Stress Related to Sexual Assault Through Early Intervention: A Systematic Review. *Trauma Violence Abuse* 2018;19(4):459-72. doi: 10.1177/1524838016669518
43. Edalati H, Nicholls TL. Childhood Maltreatment and the Risk for Criminal Justice Involvement and Victimization Among Homeless Individuals: A Systematic Review. *Trauma Violence Abuse* 2019;20(3):315-30. doi: 10.1177/1524838017708783
44. Fletcher K. A Systematic Review of the Relationship between Child Sexual Abuse and Substance Use Issues. *J Child Sex Abus* 2021;30(3):258-77. doi: 10.1080/10538712.2020.1801937
45. Forster SE, DePhilippis D, Forman SD. "I's" on the prize: A systematic review of individual differences in Contingency Management treatment response. *J Subst Abuse Treat* 2019;100:64-83. doi: 10.1016/j.jsat.2019.03.001
46. Franchino-Olsen H. Frameworks and Theories Relevant for Organizing Commercial Sexual Exploitation of Children/Domestic Minor Sex Trafficking Risk Factors: A Systematic Review of Proposed Frameworks to Conceptualize Vulnerabilities. *Trauma Violence Abuse* 2021;22(2):306-17. doi: 10.1177/1524838019849575
47. Gallegos AM, Trabold N, Cerulli C, et al. Sleep and Interpersonal Violence: A Systematic Review. *Trauma Violence Abuse* 2021;22(2):359-69. doi: 10.1177/1524838019852633

48. Gallo EAG, Munhoz TN, Loret de Mola C, et al. Gender differences in the effects of childhood maltreatment on adult depression and anxiety: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *Child Abuse Negl* 2018;79:107-14. doi: 10.1016/j.chiabu.2018.01.003
49. García MG, Pérez-Cárceles MD, Osuna E, et al. Drug-facilitated sexual assault and other crimes: A systematic review by countries. *J Forensic Leg Med* 2021;79:102151. doi: 10.1016/j.jflm.2021.102151
50. Gardner MJ, Thomas HJ, Erskine HE. The association between five forms of child maltreatment and depressive and anxiety disorders: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *Child Abuse Negl* 2019;96:104082. doi: 10.1016/j.chiabu.2019.104082
51. Geraets A, Velden PG. Low-cost non-professional interventions for victims of sexual violence: A systematic review. *Aggression and Violent Behavior* 2020;53:101425. doi: 10.1016/j.avb.2020.101425
52. Gewirtz-Meydan A, Opuda E. The Impact of Child Sexual Abuse on Men's Sexual Function: A Systematic Review. *Trauma Violence Abuse* 2022;23(1):265-77. doi: 10.1177/1524838020939134
53. Gill H, El-Halabi S, Majeed A, et al. The Association Between Adverse Childhood Experiences and Inflammation in Patients with Major Depressive Disorder: A Systematic Review. *J Affect Disord* 2020;272:1-7. doi: 10.1016/j.jad.2020.03.145
54. Gong AT, Kamboj SK, Curran HV. Post-traumatic Stress Disorder in Victims of Sexual Assault With Pre-assault Substance Consumption: A Systematic Review. *Frontiers in psychiatry* 2019;10:92-92. doi: 10.3389/fpsy.2019.00092
55. Graham LM, Macy RJ, Eckhardt A, et al. Measures for evaluating sex trafficking aftercare and support services: A systematic review and resource compilation. *Aggression and Violent Behavior* 2019;47:117-36. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.avb.2019.04.001>
56. Grummitt LR, Kelly EV, Barrett EL, et al. Identifying Targets for Substance Use Prevention in Young People Exposed to Childhood Adversity: Protocol for a Systematic Review. *JMIR Res Protoc* 2020;9(12):e22368. doi: 10.2196/22368
57. Hailes HP, Yu R, Danese A, et al. Long-term outcomes of childhood sexual abuse: an umbrella review. *Lancet Psychiatry* 2019;6(10):830-39. doi: 10.1016/s2215-0366(19)30286-x
58. Halpern S, Schuch F, Scherer J, et al. Child Maltreatment and Illicit Substance Abuse: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis of Longitudinal Studies: Child maltreatment and illicit substance abuse. *Child Abuse Review* 2018;27:344-60. doi: 10.1002/car.2534
59. Hampton MD, Lieggi M. Commercial Sexual Exploitation of Youth in the United States: A Qualitative Systematic Review. *Trauma Violence Abuse* 2020;21(1):57-70. doi: 10.1177/1524838017742168
60. Hassam T, Kelso E, Chowdary P, et al. Sexual assault as a risk factor for gynaecological morbidity: An exploratory systematic review and meta-analysis. *Eur J Obstet Gynecol Reprod Biol* 2020;255:222-30. doi: 10.1016/j.ejogrb.2020.10.038
61. Hébert M, Lapierre A, MacIntosh HB, et al. A Review of Mediators in the Association between Child Sexual Abuse and Revictimization in Romantic Relationships. *J Child Sex Abus* 2021;30(4):385-406. doi: 10.1080/10538712.2020.1801936
62. Humphreys KL, LeMoult J, Wear JG, et al. Child maltreatment and depression: A meta-analysis of studies using the Childhood Trauma Questionnaire. *Child Abuse & Neglect* 2020;102:104361. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2020.104361>
63. Hunter AA, Flores G. Social determinants of health and child maltreatment: a systematic review. *Pediatr Res* 2021;89(2):269-74. doi: 10.1038/s41390-020-01175-x
64. Huntley AL, Szilassy E, Potter L, et al. Help seeking by male victims of domestic violence and abuse: an example of an integrated mixed methods synthesis of systematic review evidence defining methodological terms. *BMC Health Services Research* 2020;20(1):1085. doi: 10.1186/s12913-020-05931-x

65. Irani M, Latifnejad Roudsari R. Reproductive and Sexual Health Consequences of Child Marriage: A Review of literature. 2018
66. Juarez PD, Ramesh A, Cooper RL, et al. A Systematic Review of the Effectiveness of Interventions Designed to Teach U.S. Medical Students to Address Interpersonal Violence across the Life Course. *J Health Care Poor Underserved* 2020;31(4s):43-67. doi: 10.1353/hpu.2020.0137
67. Kabapy AF, Shatat HZ, Abd El-Wahab EW. Attributes of HIV infection over decades (1982-2018): A systematic review and meta-analysis. *Transbound Emerg Dis* 2020;67(6):2372-88. doi: 10.1111/tbed.13621
68. Kadir A, Shenoda S, Goldhagen J. Effects of armed conflict on child health and development: A systematic review. *PLoS One* 2019;14(1):e0210071. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0210071
69. Kahsay WG, Negarandeh R, Dehghan Nayeri N, et al. Sexual harassment against female nurses: a systematic review. *BMC Nurs* 2020;19:58. doi: 10.1186/s12912-020-00450-w
70. Kaleycheva N, Cullen AE, Evans R, et al. The role of lifetime stressors in adult fibromyalgia: systematic review and meta-analysis of case-control studies. *Psychol Med* 2021;51(2):177-93. doi: 10.1017/s0033291720004547
71. Kefale B, Yalew M, Damtie Y, et al. Predictors of sexual violence among female students in higher education institutions in Ethiopia: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *PLoS One* 2021;16(2):e0247386. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0247386
72. Kennedy AC, Prock KA. "I Still Feel Like I Am Not Normal": A Review of the Role of Stigma and Stigmatization Among Female Survivors of Child Sexual Abuse, Sexual Assault, and Intimate Partner Violence. *Trauma Violence Abuse* 2018;19(5):512-27. doi: 10.1177/1524838016673601
73. Kim GU, Kim MY. The Effectiveness of Psychological Interventions for Women Traumatized by Sexual Abuse: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis. *Issues Ment Health Nurs* 2020;41(5):385-94. doi: 10.1080/01612840.2019.1677830
74. Klein LB, Martin SL. Sexual Harassment of College and University Students: A Systematic Review. *Trauma, Violence, & Abuse* 2019;22(4):777-92. doi: 10.1177/1524838019881731
75. Klein LB, Martin SL. Sexual Harassment of College and University Students: A Systematic Review. *Trauma Violence Abuse* 2021;22(4):777-92. doi: 10.1177/1524838019881731
76. Konya J, Perôt C, Pitt K, et al. Peer-led groups for survivors of sexual abuse and assault: a systematic review. *J Ment Health* 2020:1-13. doi: 10.1080/09638237.2020.1770206
77. Kowalewska E, Gola M, Kraus SW, et al. Spotlight on Compulsive Sexual Behavior Disorder: A Systematic Review of Research on Women. *Neuropsychiatr Dis Treat* 2020;16:2025-43. doi: 10.2147/NDT.S221540
78. Lange B, Bach-Mortensen A, Condon E, et al. A systematic review of the effectiveness of interventions designed for mothers who experienced child sexual abuse. *Child Abuse & Neglect* 2020;104:104401. doi: 10.1016/j.chiabu.2020.104401
79. Lange BCL, Condon EM, Gardner F. A systematic review of the association between the childhood sexual abuse experiences of mothers and the abuse status of their children: Protection strategies, intergenerational transmission, and reactions to the abuse of their children. *Soc Sci Med* 2019;233:113-37. doi: 10.1016/j.socscimed.2019.05.004
80. Lange BCL, Condon EM, Gardner F. Parenting Among Mothers Who Experienced Child Sexual Abuse: A Qualitative Systematic Review. *Qual Health Res* 2020;30(1):146-61. doi: 10.1177/1049732319882914
81. Lanthier S, Du Mont J, Mason R. Responding to Delayed Disclosure of Sexual Assault in Health Settings: A Systematic Review. *Trauma Violence Abuse* 2018;19(3):251-65. doi: 10.1177/1524838016659484
82. Le PD, Ryan N, Rosenstock Y, et al. Health Issues Associated with Commercial Sexual Exploitation and Sex Trafficking of Children in the United States: A Systematic Review. *Behav Med* 2018;44(3):219-33. doi: 10.1080/08964289.2018.1432554

83. LeMoult J, Humphreys KL, Tracy A, et al. Meta-analysis: Exposure to Early Life Stress and Risk for Depression in Childhood and Adolescence. *J Am Acad Child Adolesc Psychiatry* 2020;59(7):842-55. doi: 10.1016/j.jaac.2019.10.011
84. Levandoski N, Furlanetto M. Physiotherapeutic resources in vaginismus. *Fisioterapia Brasil* 2020;21:525. doi: 10.33233/fb.v21i5.4285
85. Li D, Chu CM, Lai V. A Developmental Perspective on the Relationship between Child Sexual Abuse and Depression: A Systematic and Meta-Analytic Review. *Child Abuse Review* 2020;29:27-47. doi: 10.1002/car.2592
86. Li D, Chu CM, Lai V. A Developmental Perspective on the Relationship between Child Sexual Abuse and Depression: A Systematic and Meta-Analytic Review. *Child Abuse Review* 2020;29(1):27-47. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1002/car.2592>
87. Li S, Zhao F, Yu G. Childhood maltreatment and intimate partner violence victimization: A meta-analysis. *Child Abuse Negl* 2019;88:212-24. doi: 10.1016/j.chiabu.2018.11.012
88. Linde DS, Bakiewicz A, Normann AK, et al. Intimate Partner Violence and Electronic Health Interventions: Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis of Randomized Trials. *J Med Internet Res* 2020;22(12):e22361. doi: 10.2196/22361
89. Liu H, Li TW, Liang L, et al. Trauma exposure and mental health of prisoners and ex-prisoners: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *Clin Psychol Rev* 2021;89:102069. doi: 10.1016/j.cpr.2021.102069
90. Liu RT. Childhood Maltreatment and Impulsivity: A Meta-Analysis and Recommendations for Future Study. *J Abnorm Child Psychol* 2019;47(2):221-43. doi: 10.1007/s10802-018-0445-3
91. Liu X, Logan J, Alhusen J. Cardiovascular Risk and Outcomes in Women Who Have Experienced Intimate Partner Violence: An Integrative Review. *J Cardiovasc Nurs* 2020;35(4):400-14. doi: 10.1097/jcn.0000000000000654
92. Lomax J, Meyrick J. Systematic Review: Effectiveness of psychosocial interventions on wellbeing outcomes for adolescent or adult victim/survivors of recent rape or sexual assault. *J Health Psychol* 2022;27(2):305-31. doi: 10.1177/1359105320950799
93. Loomis AM, Feely M, Kennedy S. Measuring self-reported polyvictimization in foster youth research: A systematic review. *Child Abuse Negl* 2020;107:104588. doi: 10.1016/j.chiabu.2020.104588
94. Lu J-Y, Tung T-H, Shen S-A, et al. The effects of psychotherapy for depressed or posttraumatic stress disorder women with childhood sexual abuse history: Meta-analysis of randomized controlled trials. *Medicine (Baltimore)* 2020;99(17):e19776-e76. doi: 10.1097/MD.00000000000019776
95. Lusky-Weisrose E, Marmor A, Tener D. Sexual Abuse in the Orthodox Jewish Community: A Literature Review. *Trauma Violence Abuse* 2021;22(5):1086-103. doi: 10.1177/1524838020906548
96. MacGregor KE, Villalta L, Clarke V, et al. A systematic review of short and medium-term mental health outcomes in young people following sexual assault. *Journal of Child & Adolescent Mental Health* 2019;31(3):161-81. doi: 10.2989/17280583.2019.1665533
97. MacIntosh HB, Ménard AD. Couple and parenting functioning of childhood sexual abuse survivors: a systematic review of the literature (2001-2018). *J Child Sex Abuse* 2021;30(3):353-84. doi: 10.1080/10538712.2020.1847227
98. Madigan S, Cyr C, Eirich R, et al. Testing the cycle of maltreatment hypothesis: Meta-analytic evidence of the intergenerational transmission of child maltreatment. *Dev Psychopathol* 2019;31(1):23-51. doi: 10.1017/s0954579418001700
99. Mailhot Amborski A, Bussièrès EL, Vaillancourt-Morel MP, et al. Sexual Violence Against Persons With Disabilities: A Meta-Analysis. *Trauma Violence Abuse* 2021;1524838021995975. doi: 10.1177/1524838021995975

100. Martínez-Mota L, Jiménez-Rubio G, Hernández-Hernández OT, et al. Influence of the type of childhood violence on cannabis abuse and dependence among adolescents: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *Adicciones* 2020;32(1):63-76. doi: 10.20882/adicciones.1050
101. McCool-Myers M, Theurich M, Zuelke A, et al. Predictors of female sexual dysfunction: a systematic review and qualitative analysis through gender inequality paradigms. *BMC Womens Health* 2018;18(1):108. doi: 10.1186/s12905-018-0602-4
102. McDonald S. Understanding the genetics and epigenetics of bulimia nervosa/bulimia spectrum disorder and comorbid borderline personality disorder (BN/BSDBPD): a systematic review. *Eating and Weight Disorders - Studies on Anorexia, Bulimia and Obesity* 2019;24(5):799-814. doi: 10.1007/s40519-019-00688-7
103. McGeough BL, Sterzing PR. A Systematic Review of Family Victimization Experiences Among Sexual Minority Youth. *J Prim Prev* 2018;39(5):491-528. doi: 10.1007/s10935-018-0523-x
104. McGilloway C, Smith D, Galvin R. Barriers faced by adults with intellectual disabilities who experience sexual assault: A systematic review and meta-synthesis. *J Appl Res Intellect Disabil* 2020;33(1):51-66. doi: 10.1111/jar.12445
105. McKay MT, Cannon M, Chambers D, et al. Childhood trauma and adult mental disorder: A systematic review and meta-analysis of longitudinal cohort studies. *Acta Psychiatr Scand* 2021;143(3):189-205. doi: 10.1111/acps.13268
106. McTavish JR, Sverdlichenko I, MacMillan HL, et al. Child sexual abuse, disclosure and PTSD: A systematic and critical review. *Child Abuse Negl* 2019;92:196-208. doi: 10.1016/j.chiabu.2019.04.006
107. Melton H, Meader N, Dale H, et al. Interventions for adults with a history of complex traumatic events: the INCiTE mixed-methods systematic review. *Health Technol Assess* 2020;24(43):1-312. doi: 10.3310/hta24430
108. Menon B, Stoklosa H, Van Dommelen K, et al. Informing Human Trafficking Clinical Care Through Two Systematic Reviews on Sexual Assault and Intimate Partner Violence. *Trauma Violence Abuse* 2020;21(5):932-45. doi: 10.1177/1524838018809729
109. Moynihan M, Pitcher C, Saewyc E. Interventions that Foster Healing Among Sexually Exploited Children and Adolescents: A Systematic Review. *J Child Sex Abus* 2018;27(4):403-23. doi: 10.1080/10538712.2018.1477220
110. Mujal GN, Taylor ME, Fry JL, et al. A Systematic Review of Bystander Interventions for the Prevention of Sexual Violence. *Trauma Violence Abuse* 2021;22(2):381-96. doi: 10.1177/1524838019849587
111. Muluneh MD, Stulz V, Francis L, et al. Gender Based Violence against Women in Sub-Saharan Africa: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis of Cross-Sectional Studies. *Int J Environ Res Public Health* 2020;17(3) doi: 10.3390/ijerph17030903
112. Nightingale S, Brady G, Phimister D, et al. Experiences of pregnancy and maternity care for women exposed to human trafficking and sexual exploitation: a systematic review and qualitative evidence synthesis. *Evidence Based Midwifery* 2020;18(4):6-16.
113. Njaka S, Edeogu OC, Oko CC, et al. Work place violence (WPV) against healthcare workers in Africa: A systematic review. *Heliyon* 2020;6(9):e04800-e00. doi: 10.1016/j.heliyon.2020.e04800
114. Nobels A, Vandeviver C, Beaulieu M, et al. "Too Grey To Be True?" Sexual Violence in Older Adults: A Critical Interpretive Synthesis of Evidence. *International journal of environmental research and public health* 2020;17(11):4117. doi: 10.3390/ijerph17114117
115. Olson RM, García-Moreno C, Colombini M. The implementation and effectiveness of the one stop centre model for intimate partner and sexual violence in low- and middle-income countries: a systematic review of barriers and enablers. *BMJ Glob Health* 2020;5(3):e001883. doi: 10.1136/bmjgh-2019-001883
116. Oosterbaan V, Covers MLV, Bicanic IAE, et al. Do early interventions prevent PTSD? A systematic review and meta-analysis of the safety and efficacy of early interventions after sexual

- assault. *Eur J Psychotraumatol* 2019;10(1):1682932-32. doi: 10.1080/20008198.2019.1682932
117. Ou W, Li Z, Zheng Q, et al. Association Between Childhood Maltreatment and Symptoms of Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder: A Meta-Analysis. *Front Psychiatry* 2020;11:612586. doi: 10.3389/fpsy.2020.612586
118. Panisch LS, Tam LM. The Role of Trauma and Mental Health in the Treatment of Chronic Pelvic Pain: A Systematic Review of the Intervention Literature. *Trauma Violence Abuse* 2020;21(5):1029-43. doi: 10.1177/1524838018821950
119. Pastor-Moreno G, Ruiz-Pérez I, Henares-Montiel J, et al. Intimate partner violence during pregnancy and risk of fetal and neonatal death: a meta-analysis with socioeconomic context indicators. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2020;222(2):123-33.e5. doi: 10.1016/j.ajog.2019.07.045
120. Peer N, Abrahams N, Kengne AP. A Systematic Review of the Associations of Adult Sexual Abuse in Women with Cardiovascular Diseases and Selected Risk Factors. *Glob Heart* 2020;15(1):65. doi: 10.5334/gh.760
121. Peh OH, Rapisarda A, Lee J. Childhood adversities in people at ultra-high risk (UHR) for psychosis: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *Psychol Med* 2019;49(7):1089-101. doi: 10.1017/s003329171800394x
122. Persson S, Dhingra K. Attributions of Blame in Stranger and Acquaintance Rape: A Multilevel Meta-Analysis and Systematic Review. *Trauma, Violence, & Abuse* 2020:1524838020977146. doi: 10.1177/1524838020977146
123. Pocock M, Jackson D, Bradbury-Jones C. Intimate partner violence and the power of love: A qualitative systematic review. *Health Care Women Int* 2020;41(6):621-46. doi: 10.1080/07399332.2019.1621318
124. Prangnell A, Imtiaz S, Karamouzian M, et al. Childhood abuse as a risk factor for injection drug use: A systematic review of observational studies. *Drug Alcohol Rev* 2020;39(1):71-82. doi: 10.1111/dar.13001
125. Pulverman CS, Christy AY, Kelly UA. Military Sexual Trauma and Sexual Health in Women Veterans: A Systematic Review. *Sex Med Rev* 2019;7(3):393-407. doi: 10.1016/j.sxmr.2019.03.002
126. Pusch N, Holtfreter K. Sex-Based Differences in Criminal Victimization of Adolescents: A Meta-Analysis. *J Youth Adolesc* 2021;50(1):4-28. doi: 10.1007/s10964-020-01321-y
127. Quigg Z, Bigland C, Hughes K, et al. Sexual violence and nightlife: A systematic literature review. *Aggression and Violent Behavior* 2020;51:101363. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.avb.2020.101363>
128. Rafiq S, Campodonico C, Varese F. The relationship between childhood adversities and dissociation in severe mental illness: a meta-analytic review. *Acta Psychiatr Scand* 2018;138(6):509-25. doi: 10.1111/acps.12969
129. Reingle Gonzalez JM, Jetelina KK, Olague S, et al. Violence against women increases cancer diagnoses: Results from a meta-analytic review. *Prev Med* 2018;114:168-79. doi: 10.1016/j.ypmed.2018.07.008
130. Rizo CF, Van Deinse T, Durant S, et al. Systematic Review of Research on Co-Location Models for Serving Intimate Partner and Sexual Violence Survivors. *Journal of Family Violence* 2022;37(1):23-41. doi: 10.1007/s10896-021-00257-6
131. Rousseau C, Manon B, Ricci S. A metasynthesis of qualitative studies on girls' and women's labeling of sexual violence. *Aggression and Violent Behavior* 2020;52:101395. doi: 10.1016/j.avb.2020.101395
132. Rubenstein BL, Lu LZN, MacFarlane M, et al. Predictors of Interpersonal Violence in the Household in Humanitarian Settings: A Systematic Review. *Trauma, Violence, & Abuse* 2017;21(1):31-44. doi: 10.1177/1524838017738724



133. Russell KN, Voith LA, Lee H. Randomized controlled trials evaluating adolescent dating violence prevention programs with an outcome of reduced perpetration and/or victimization: A meta-analysis. *J Adolesc* 2021;87:6-14. doi: 10.1016/j.adolescence.2020.12.009
134. Sahle BW, Reavley NJ, Li W, et al. The association between adverse childhood experiences and common mental disorders and suicidality: an umbrella review of systematic reviews and meta-analyses. *Eur Child Adolesc Psychiatry* 2021 doi: 10.1007/s00787-021-01745-2
135. Sánchez de Ribera O, Trajtenberg N, Christensen LS. Evaluating the quality of meta-analytical reviews using the AMSTAR-2: A systematic review of meta-analytical reviews regarding child sexual abuse interventions. *Child Abuse Negl* 2020;104:104463. doi: 10.1016/j.chiabu.2020.104463
136. Santo T, Jr., Campbell G, Gisev N, et al. Prevalence of childhood maltreatment among people with opioid use disorder: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *Drug Alcohol Depend* 2021;219:108459. doi: 10.1016/j.drugalcdep.2020.108459
137. Scannell M, Kim T, Guthrie BJ. A Meta-Analysis of HIV Postexposure Prophylaxis Among Sexually Assaulted Patients in the United States. *J Assoc Nurses AIDS Care* 2018;29(1):60-69. doi: 10.1016/j.jana.2017.10.004
138. Schorr MT, Tietbohl-Santos B, de Oliveira LM, et al. Association between different types of childhood trauma and parental bonding with antisocial traits in adulthood: A systematic review. *Child Abuse & Neglect* 2020;107:104621. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2020.104621>
139. Scoglio AAJ, Kraus SW, Saczynski J, et al. Systematic Review of Risk and Protective Factors for Revictimization After Child Sexual Abuse. *Trauma, Violence, & Abuse* 2019;22(1):41-53. doi: 10.1177/1524838018823274
140. Scott J, McMillian-Bohler J, Johnson R, et al. Adverse Childhood Experiences and Blood Pressure in Women in the United States: A Systematic Review. *J Midwifery Womens Health* 2021;66(1):78-87. doi: 10.1111/jmwh.13213
141. Shamblaw AL, Cardy RE, Prost E, et al. Abuse as a risk factor for prenatal depressive symptoms: a meta-analysis. *Archives of Women's Mental Health* 2019;22(2):199-213. doi: 10.1007/s00737-018-0900-8
142. Shattock L, Berry K, Degnan A, et al. Therapeutic alliance in psychological therapy for people with schizophrenia and related psychoses: A systematic review. *Clin Psychol Psychother* 2018;25(1):e60-e85. doi: 10.1002/cpp.2135
143. Short NA, Morabito DM, Gilmore AK. Secondary prevention for posttraumatic stress and related symptoms among women who have experienced a recent sexual assault: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *Depress Anxiety* 2020;37(10):1047-59. doi: 10.1002/da.23030
144. Slavin MN, Scoglio AAJ, Blycker GR, et al. Child Sexual Abuse and Compulsive Sexual Behavior: A Systematic Literature Review. *Curr Addict Rep* 2020;7(1):76-88. doi: 10.1007/s40429-020-00298-9
145. Solmi M, Radua J, Stubbs B, et al. Risk factors for eating disorders: an umbrella review of published meta-analyses. *Braz J Psychiatry* 2021;43(3):314-23. doi: 10.1590/1516-4446-2020-1099
146. Stefanidou T, Hughes E, Kester K, et al. The identification and treatment of mental health and substance misuse problems in sexual assault services: A systematic review. *PLoS One* 2020;15(4):e0231260. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0231260
147. Stevely AK, Holmes J, Meier PS. Contextual characteristics of adults' drinking occasions and their association with levels of alcohol consumption and acute alcohol-related harm: a mapping review. *Addiction* 2020;115(2):218-29. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1111/add.14839>
148. Stobbe KJ, Scheffers M, van Busschbach JT, et al. Prevention and Intervention Programs Targeting Sexual Abuse in Individuals with Mild Intellectual Disability: A Systematic Review. *Journal of Mental Health Research in Intellectual Disabilities* 2021;14(2):135-58. doi: 10.1080/19315864.2021.1883780

149. Stoner JE, Cramer RJ. Sexual Violence Victimization Among College Females: A Systematic Review of Rates, Barriers, and Facilitators of Health Service Utilization on Campus. *Trauma Violence Abuse* 2019;20(4):520-33. doi: 10.1177/1524838017721245
150. Tener D. Perspectives on Adolescent Sexual Relations With Older Persons: A Systematic Review of the Literature. *Trauma Violence Abuse* 2020;21(2):393-405. doi: 10.1177/1524838018772287
151. Tener D, Katz C. Preadolescent Peer Sexual Abuse: A Systematic Literature Review. *Trauma Violence Abuse* 2021;22(3):560-70. doi: 10.1177/1524838019869103
152. Tomsa R, Gutu S, Cojocaru D, et al. Prevalence of Sexual Abuse in Adults with Intellectual Disability: Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis. *Int J Environ Res Public Health* 2021;18(4) doi: 10.3390/ijerph18041980
153. Toso K, de Cock P, Leavey G. Maternal exposure to violence and offspring neurodevelopment: A systematic review. *Paediatr Perinat Epidemiol* 2020;34(2):190-203. doi: 10.1111/ppe.12651
154. Trabold N, McMahon J, Alsobrooks S, et al. A Systematic Review of Intimate Partner Violence Interventions: State of the Field and Implications for Practitioners. *Trauma Violence Abuse* 2020;21(2):311-25. doi: 10.1177/1524838018767934
155. Trottier D, Benbouriche M, Bonneville V. A Meta-Analysis on the Association Between Rape Myth Acceptance and Sexual Coercion Perpetration. *The Journal of Sex Research* 2019;58 doi: 10.1080/00224499.2019.1704677
156. Trottier D, Benbouriche M, Bonneville V. A Meta-Analysis on the Association Between Rape Myth Acceptance and Sexual Coercion Perpetration. *J Sex Res* 2021;58(3):375-82. doi: 10.1080/00224499.2019.1704677
157. Tschoeke S, Borbé R, Steinert T, et al. A Systematic Review of Dissociation in Female Sex Workers. *J Trauma Dissociation* 2019;20(2):242-57. doi: 10.1080/15299732.2019.1572044
158. Udmuangpia T, Yu M, Laughon K, et al. Prevalence, Risks, and Health Consequences of Intimate Partner Violence Prevalence, Risks, and Health Consequences of Intimate Partner Violence during Pregnancy among Young Women: A Systematic Review. 2020:412-29.
159. Vila-Badia R, Butjosa A, Del Cacho N, et al. Types, prevalence and gender differences of childhood trauma in first-episode psychosis. What is the evidence that childhood trauma is related to symptoms and functional outcomes in first episode psychosis? A systematic review. *Schizophr Res* 2021;228:159-79. doi: 10.1016/j.schres.2020.11.047
160. Vitek KN, Yeater EA. The Association Between a History of Sexual Violence and Romantic Relationship Functioning: A Systematic Review. *Trauma Violence Abuse* 2021;22(5):1221-32. doi: 10.1177/1524838020915615
161. Walsh WA, Meunier-Sham J. Using Telehealth for Pediatric, Adolescent, and Adult Sexual Assault Forensic Medical Examinations: An Integrative Review. *J Forensic Nurs* 2020;16(4):232-39. doi: 10.1097/jfn.0000000000000303
162. Wang Z-Y, Hu M, Yu T-L, et al. The Relationship between Childhood Maltreatment and Risky Sexual Behaviors: A Meta-Analysis. *International journal of environmental research and public health* 2019;16(19):3666. doi: 10.3390/ijerph16193666
163. Ward LG. Trauma-Informed Perinatal Healthcare for Survivors of Sexual Violence. *J Perinat Neonatal Nurs* 2020;34(3):199-202. doi: 10.1097/jpn.0000000000000501
164. Wen J, Klarin A, Goh E, et al. A systematic review of the sex trafficking-related literature: Lessons for tourism and hospitality research. *Journal of Hospitality and Tourism Management* 2020;45:370-76. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jhtm.2020.06.001>
165. Westerman G, McCann E, Sparkes E. Evaluating the Effectiveness of Mindfulness and Compassion-Based Programs on Shame and Associated Psychological Distress with Potential Issues of Salience for Adult Survivors of Childhood Sexual Abuse: a Systematic Review. *Mindfulness* 2020;11 doi: 10.1007/s12671-020-01340-7

166. Wilkerson AL. A Systemic Review and Meta-Analysis of Psychoeducational Groups for the Treatment of Psychopathology Resulting from Child Sexual Abuse. Old Dominion University Digital Commons, 2020.
167. Witt K, Milner A, Spittal MJ, et al. Population attributable risk of factors associated with the repetition of self-harm behaviour in young people presenting to clinical services: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *Eur Child Adolesc Psychiatry* 2019;28(1):5-18. doi: 10.1007/s00787-018-1111-6
168. Wright C, Gabriel L. Perspectives of Adult Survivors of Child Sexual Abuse: An Exploration of the Adjustments to Self-Structure through Meaning-Making in Therapy. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse* 2018;27(6):663-81. doi: 10.1080/10538712.2018.1496961
169. Wright EN, Anderson J, Phillips K, et al. Help-Seeking and Barriers to Care in Intimate Partner Sexual Violence: A Systematic Review. *Trauma Violence Abuse* 2021:1524838021998305. doi: 10.1177/1524838021998305
170. Wright LA, Zounlome NOO, Whiston SC. The Effectiveness of Male-Targeted Sexual Assault Prevention Programs: A Meta-Analysis. *Trauma, Violence, & Abuse* 2018;21(5):859-69. doi: 10.1177/1524838018801330
171. Zhang S, Lin X, Yang T, et al. Prevalence of childhood trauma among adults with affective disorder using the Childhood Trauma Questionnaire: A meta-analysis. *J Affect Disord* 2020;276:546-54. doi: 10.1016/j.jad.2020.07.001